
Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1:	Introduction	1-1
1.1	General Information	1-1
1.1	Backward compatibility	1-2
1.2	Organization of This Manual	1-2
CHAPTER 2:	Physics-Based Derivation of I-V Model	2-1
2.1	Non-Uniform Doping and Small Channel Effects on Threshold Voltage	2-1
2.1.1	Vertical Non-Uniform Doping Effect	2-3
2.1.2	Lateral Non-Uniform Doping Effect	2-5
2.1.3	Short Channel Effect	2-7
2.1.4	Narrow Channel Effect	2-12
2.2	Mobility Model	2-15
2.3	Carrier Drift Velocity	2-17
2.4	Bulk Charge Effect	2-18
2.5	Strong Inversion Drain Current (Linear Regime)	2-19
2.5.1	Intrinsic Case ($R_{ds}=0$)	2-19
2.5.2	Extrinsic Case ($R_{ds}>0$)	2-21
2.6	Strong Inversion Current and Output Resistance (Saturation Regime)	2-22
2.6.1	Channel Length Modulation (CLM)	2-25
2.6.2	Drain-Induced Barrier Lowering (DIBL)	2-26
2.6.3	Current Expression without Substrate Current Induced Body Effect	2-27
2.6.4	Current Expression with Substrate Current Induced Body Effect	2-28
2.7	Subthreshold Drain Current	2-30
2.8	Effective Channel Length and Width	2-31
2.9	Poly Gate Depletion Effect	2-33
CHAPTER 3:	Unified I-V Model	3-1
3.1	Unified Channel Charge Density Expression	3-1
3.2	Unified Mobility Expression	3-6

3.3 Unified Linear Current Expression	3-7
3.3.1	Intrinsic case ($R_{ds}=0$) 3-7
3.3.2	Extrinsic Case ($R_{ds} > 0$) 3-9
3.4 Unified V_{dsat} Expression	3-9
3.4.1	Intrinsic case ($R_{ds}=0$) 3-9
3.4.2	Extrinsic Case ($R_{ds}>0$) 3-10
3.5 Unified Saturation Current Expression	3-11
3.6 Single Current Expression for All Operating Regimes of V_{gs} and V_{ds}	3-12
3.7 Substrate Current	3-15
3.8 A Note on V_{bs}	3-15

CHAPTER 4: Capacitance Modeling 4-1

4.1 General Description of Capacitance Modeling	4-1
4.2 Geometry Definition for C-V Modeling	4-2
4.3 Methodology for Intrinsic Capacitance Modeling	4-4
4.3.1	Basic Formulation 4-4
4.3.2	Short Channel Model 4-7
4.3.3	Single Equation Formulation 4-9
4.4 Charge-Thickness Capacitance Model	4-14
4.5 Extrinsic Capacitance	4-19
4.5.1	Fringing Capacitance 4-19
4.5.2	Overlap Capacitance 4-19

CHAPTER 5: Non-Quasi Static Model 5-1

5.1 Background Information	5-1
5.2 The NQS Model	5-1
5.3 Model Formulation	5-2
5.3.1	SPICE sub-circuit for NQS model 5-3
5.3.2	Relaxation time 5-4
5.3.3	Terminal charging current and charge partitioning 5-5
5.3.4	Derivation of nodal conductances 5-7

CHAPTER 6:	Parameter Extraction	6-1
6.1	Optimization strategy	6-1
6.2	Extraction Strategies	6-2
6.3	Extraction Procedure	6-2
6.3.1	Parameter Extraction Requirements	6-2
6.3.2	Optimization	6-4
6.3.3	Extraction Routine	6-6
6.4	Notes on Parameter Extraction	6-14
6.4.1	Parameters with Special Notes	6-14
6.4.2	Explanation of Notes	6-15
CHAPTER 7:	Benchmark Test Results	7-1
7.1	Benchmark Test Types	7-1
7.2	Benchmark Test Results	7-2
CHAPTER 8:	Noise Modeling	8-1
8.1	Flicker Noise	8-1
8.1.1	Parameters	8-1
8.1.2	Formulations	8-2
8.2	Channel Thermal Noise	8-4
8.3	Noise Model Flag	8-5
CHAPTER 9:	MOS Diode Modeling	9-1
9.1	Diode IV Model	9-1
9.1.1	Modeling the S/B Diode	9-1
9.1.2	Modeling the D/B Diode	9-3
9.2	MOS Diode Capacitance Model	9-5
9.2.1	S/B Junction Capacitance	9-5
9.2.2	D/B Junction Capacitance	9-7
9.2.3	Temperature Dependence of Junction Capacitance	9-10

9.2.4 Junction Capacitance Parameters 9-11

APPENDIX A: Parameter List A-1

A.1 Model Control Parameters A-1

A.2 DC Parameters A-1

A.3 C-V Model Parameters A-6

A.4 NQS Parameters A-8

A.5 dW and dL Parameters A-9

A.6 Temperature Parameters A-10

A.7 Flicker Noise Model Parameters A-12

A.8 Process Parameters A-13

A.9 Geometry Range Parameters A-14

A.10 Model Parameter Notes A-14

APPENDIX B: Equation List B-1

B.1 I-V Model B-1

B.1.1 Threshold Voltage B-1

B.1.2 Effective ($V_{gs}-V_{th}$) B-2

B.1.3 Mobility B-3

B.1.4 Drain Saturation Voltage B-4

B.1.5 Effective V_{ds} B-5

B.1.6 Drain Current Expression B-5

B.1.7 Substrate Current B-6

B.1.8 Polysilicon Depletion Effect B-7

B.1.9 Effective Channel Length and Width B-7

B.1.10 Source/Drain Resistance B-8

B.1.11 Temperature Effects B-8

B.2 Capacitance Model Equations B-9

B.2.1 Dimension Dependence B-9

B.2.2 Overlap Capacitance B-10

B.2.3 Intrinsic Charges B-12

APPENDIX C: References C-1

APPENDIX D: Model Parameter Binning D-1

D.1 Model Control Parameters D-2

D.2 DC Parameters D-2

D.3 AC and Capacitance Parameters D-7

D.4 NQS Parameters D-9

D.5 dW and dL Parameters D-9

D.6 Temperature Parameters D-11

D.7 Flicker Noise Model Parameters D-12

D.8 Process Parameters D-13

D.9 Geometry Range Parameters D-14